

SIX MONTHLY PROGRESS REPORT ON ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECTS

(For the period ending March 2026)

1.	Name of the Project	Subansiri Lower Hydroelectric Project (2000 MW)
2.	Type of the Project	Hydroelectric Power Project.
3.	Clearance Letter(s) OM No. & Date a) Environmental clearance b) Forest clearance	a) Environment clearance - Letter No. J-12011/40/2001-IA-I dated 16.07.2003. b) Forest clearance: - Letter No.8-9-26/2000/RO-NE-AP/2906-8 dt. 03.01.2002 - Letter F.No. 8-100/2002-FC dated 12.10.2004. - Letter No. 3-AS C059/2006-SHI/2484-86 dt. 11.01.2008
4.	Locations a) District(s) b) State(s) c) Latitude d) Longitude	a) Kamle (formerly Lower Subansiri) & Dhemaji. b) Arunachal Pradesh & Assam. c) 27°32'43''N to 27°33'20''N d) 94°15'05''E to 94°15'43'' E
5.	Address for Correspondence a) Address of concerned Project Head (with pin code, telephone / fax nos.) b) Address of concerned HOD in Corporate Office (with pin code & Telephone / fax no.)	a) Executive Director Subansiri Lower H.E. Project, NHPC Limited P.O. Gerukamukh Distt. Dhemaji, Assam, Pin Code – 787 035 Tel : 03752-269321, Fax : 03752-269215 b) Executive Director Environment and Diversity Management Division Corporate Office, NHPC Office Complex Sector-33, Faridabad, Haryana. Pin Code- 121 003 Tel : 0129-2250111
6.	Details of Environmental Management Plans	Enclosed as Annex-I.
7.	Break-up of the Project area (land details) a) Submergence area (forest & non-forest) b) Others	Total land : 4035.96 ha a) Forest land : 3436 ha (3071 ha in Arunachal Pradesh & 365 ha in Assam) Non-forest land: Nil b) Forest land : 594.56 ha Private land : 5.40 ha
8.	Break up of the Project affected population with enumeration of those losing houses/dwelling	No. of PAFs - 77 PAFs belong to two villages namely Gengi & Siberite in West Siang District, Arunachal Pradesh and some portion of

12.	Reasons for the delay (If the project is yet to be started)	The Project is under construction. However, the major construction work was stopped from December 2011 due to agitation by the anti-dam activists and pending legal issues before NGT. With the dismissal of case by Hon'ble NGT vide order dated 31.07.2019, the construction works at the project have resumed since October 2019.
13.	Details of site visits a) By Monitoring Committee b) By Regional office	a) 12 th meeting of Multi-Disciplinary Monitoring Committee (MDMC) held during 11 to 12 September 2024. b) Additional Director, MoEF&CC from Integrated Regional (IRO) Office, Guwahati visited the Project on 09 to 10 June 2025 and inspected various locations of the Project and also held meetings with the Project Head & Officers of NHPC.
14.	Brief note on the status of compliance of the conditions stipulated by MOEF.	The status of compliance of the conditions stipulated by MoEF&CC while granting environment clearance to the project is enclosed as Annex-II.

Subansiri Lower H.E. Project (2000MW)
Details of allocations and expenditure made in respect of Environmental Management
Plans and other additional activities till March 2026

Sl. No.	Name of Environmental Management Plans	Allocated fund (Rs. In lakh)	Expenditure incurred (Rs. In lakh)
Cost of Environmental Management Plans			
1	Catchment Area Treatment	817.27	817.27
2	Compensatory Afforestation	4928.19	8141.75
3	Anti-Poaching measure (Wildlife Management Plan)	203.30	6212.16
4	Sustenance of riverine fisheries	580.00	368.19
5	Control of Air Pollution*	15.00	212.32
6	Landscaping	50.00	54.90
7	Public health/Health Delivery system*	488.80	352.83
8	Provision for free fuel/fuelwood distribution*	10.00	488.37
9	Solid waste management & sanitary facilities	103.40	82.09
10	Stabilization of muck disposal sites*	323.58	292.39
11	Management of impacts due to construction of roads	160.00	531.80
12	Construction of settling tanks in project colony	9.00	10.00
13	Environmental studies	50.00	85.82
14	Disaster Management	150.00	0.00
15	O&M cost	124.15	143.32
Sub-Total (A)		8012.69	17793.21
Cost of Implementation of other management plans			
16	Cost for implementation of R&R	8296.39	8267.39
17	Rights & Privileges of local people	5457.50	7902.07
18	Training in various trades given to local youths	0.00	6.72
19	Net Present value (NPV) [#]	0.00	30177.39
20	Half percent of the Project cost transferred to the State Forest Departments for carrying out different forestry/ wildlife activities in addition to the compensatory afforestation, catchment area treatment plan etc. in compliance to condition of In-Principle Forest Clearance letter dt. 10.06.2003.	0.00	3142.66
21	Expenditure for felling of trees in the submergence area as per compliance to condition of Forest Clearance letter dt. 12.10.2004.	0.00	4029.48
22	Payment released to WII as per the recommendations of NBWL-MoEF&CC for Rapid Assessment for facilitating Elephant (Elephas maximus) Movement between the Panir Reserved Forest & Dulung Reserved Forest along the Lower Subansiri Hydroelectric Project	0.00	11.48
23	Survey & Demarcation for National park/Sanctuary (Part of Kamla Reserve forest)**	0.00	24.81
24	Cost of dedicated field staff for the management and protection of the National Park/ Sanctuary etc.	0.00	10481.70
25	Cost of patrolling squads, additional guard posts during construction phase etc.	0.00	1068.00
26	Cost of reforestation of the degraded sites	0.00	323.81
Sub – Total (B)		13753.89	65435.72
Grand Total (A+B)		21766.58	83228.72

* Cost includes expenditure incurred by the contractors as per conditions of contract agreement.

Total amount of Rs. 30000 lakh deposited in registry of Supreme Court of India and Rs. 177.39 lakh in the office of PCCF, Assam.

**In compliance to condition of In-Principle Forest Clearance letter dt. 10.06.2003, Wildlife Management Plan has been forwarded by Chief Wildlife Warden, Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh vide letter dated 03.09.2024. Accordingly, payment for Wildlife Management Plan and Survey & Demarcation for National park/Sanctuary has been released.

**Status of Compliance of Environment Clearance Conditions stipulated by MoEF&CC,
Govt. of India**

Cond. No.	Conditions	Status of Compliance																
Part-A: Specific Conditions																		
i	a) Constitution of Monitoring committee for implementation of R & R Plan b) Rehabilitation as per R&R Plan in EMP report	Committee was constituted by Deputy Commissioner (DC), West Siang District, Aalo vide letter No. WS/REV-09/27 dated 13.11.2003. Status of implementation of R&R Plan is enclosed as Annex – A.																
ii.	The catchments area identified for treatment of 1663 ha is to be treated in three years as per CAT plan.	Total catchment area to be treated is 1663 ha falling under high category of Erosion Intensity rate. CCEA approved cost of CAT works is Rs. 817.27 lakh. Catchment area to be treated falls in two Forest Divisions, viz. Hapoli and Daporijo. <table><tr><th>Activity</th><th>Hapoli</th><th>Daporijo</th><th>Total</th></tr><tr><td>Afforestation</td><td>928 ha</td><td>319 ha</td><td>1247 ha</td></tr><tr><td>Pasture development</td><td>309 ha</td><td>107 ha</td><td>416 ha</td></tr><tr><td>Check dams</td><td>07 nos.</td><td>08 nos.</td><td>15 nos.</td></tr></table> - As requested by the State Forest Deptt. letter dated 25.03.2010, an amount of Rs. 817.27 lakh released towards the implementation of CAT works by NHPC on 01.05.2010. - A committee constituted for monitoring and evaluation of CAT works by PCCF & Principal Secretary (E&F) Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh vide Order dt. 07.06.2011. - Progress of CAT works submitted by the Office of PCCF (A&V) & Nodal Office (FCA), Department of Environment & Forests, Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh vide letter dated 24.11.2020 amounting of Rs 315.004 lakh.	Activity	Hapoli	Daporijo	Total	Afforestation	928 ha	319 ha	1247 ha	Pasture development	309 ha	107 ha	416 ha	Check dams	07 nos.	08 nos.	15 nos.
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Afforestation	928 ha	319 ha	1247 ha															
Pasture development	309 ha	107 ha	416 ha															
Check dams	07 nos.	08 nos.	15 nos.															
iii.	Minimum flow of water should be 6 cumecs during the lean season in the pools immediately downstream of the dam (amended vide letter dated 03.09.2003)	Design provision exists in the concrete dam structure to release 6 cumecs of water downstream of dam during lean season.																
iv.	Baseline data of coli form count is to be collected & monitored periodically as a part of the water quality analysis.	Water quality analysis is being conducted regularly.																

v.	Identification of orchids at species level is to be carried out before the submergence of the area. Appropriate action shall be taken to ensure that rare orchid flora along with host trees are not threatened.	Study on identification of Orchids in the submergence area of SLP was carried out by State Forest Research Institute (SFRI) Itanagar and a copy of report submitted to MoEF, GoI in Dec 2009. As per the recommendations, two Orchidaria have been established, one at SLP, Gerukamukh and another at Tippi, SFRI, Arunachal Pradesh. The Orchidarium at SLP, Gerukamukh is being maintained in-house under the guidance from Orchid Research Centre, Tippi and SFRI, Itanagar.
vi.	A hatchery is to be created in the vicinity of the proposed Subansiri reservoir. The hatchery should have all the required aquaculture facilities for development of artificial seed production of migratory fishes for stocking in the reservoir & river stretch.	• Study on migration of fishes in the river Subansiri & creation of fish hatchery was got done by the Project through Central Inland Fisheries Research Institute (CIFRI), Barrackpore, Kolkata, • As per the recommendation of the CIFRI report, construction of hatcheries for Mahseer, Snow trout and other Minor carps is to be developed along with other related activities as Fisheries Management Plan (FMP). Accordingly, DPR for the FMP has been prepared jointly by Deptt. of Fisheries, Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh and ICAR-DCFR, Bhimtal. MoA between NHPC Ltd. & Deptt. of Fisheries, Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh for implementation of FMP as Deposit works signed on 6th June 2024. The status of development of hatcheries and supporting infrastructure is as follows: • Excavation of rearing/stocking, brooder, and nursery tanks: Completed. • Concreting of nursery, stocking and brooder tanks, Store cum Pump House: Completed. • Establishment of office complex: Completed. • Laboratory setup: Procurement of lab equipment and glassware completed. • Procurement of motorboat and multipurpose vehicle: Completed. • Construction of other infrastructure viz. Hatchery Shade, Overhead tank, Drainage system and fencing of Hatchery complex are being undertaken. Overall the works under FMP is under progress as per DPR schedule.
vii.	The local aquatic fauna of the river, particularly the fishes, snails, prawns & crabs is to be documented & identified scientifically. Possible impact of	Zoological survey of India (ZSI), Shillong was entrusted to carry out documentation & scientific identification of aquatic fauna of river Subansiri. The study was successfully completed by ZSI and

	reservoir creation on the availability or otherwise, of these aquatic fauna should also be assessed to enable long term conservation of these fauna, as well as ensure their availability to the local population.	report was also submitted to MoEF, New Delhi & Regional Office, Shillong by the Director ZSI, Kolkata in Nov 2008.
viii.	A comprehensive one year study on biodiversity & habitat conservation with reference to the submerged area is to be undertaken. Efforts should also be made to identify the migratory routes of wildlife in the vicinity.	“Biodiversity study in the submergence area of Subansiri Lower H.E. Project Floral Aspects” has been got conducted by Department of Botany, Gauhati University, Guwahati. The report stands submitted to MoEF&CC, GoI vide letter dated 15.12.2010. A copy of report has also been forwarded to Nodal Officer, Arunachal Pradesh State Forest department with request to give preference to the saplings of reported plant species under Compensatory Afforestation program and Catchment Area Treatment Plan of Subansiri Lower H.E. Project for which desired funds have already been made available to State Forest Department.
ix.	Efforts must be made to employ maximum number of local people in not only unskilled category but also in semi-skilled & skilled categories by making provisions for imparting skills through training to selected locals.	All efforts are being made to employ locals wherever necessary. So far NHPC has employed 190 locals under permanent category. In addition 2653 workers from Assam & Arunachal Pradesh were engaged with contractors under indirect employment (March 2026).
x.	Once the construction of dam is completed the downstream flow will be reduced. Specifically from head race tunnel flow of the river will slow down substantially, which may give rise to breeding of mosquitoes. To check mosquito breeding in this portion a minimum rate of flow of water at 60 cm/sec should be maintained. This part of the river should be properly channelised so that no pools & poodles are allowed to be formed. Specific measures to alleviate the problems of malaria/mosquito breeding will have to be made a part of this project.	The minimum flow downstream of the dam shall be maintained as per requirement of MoEF&CC. Further, as per direction of MOEF&CC, communicated vide letter no. 2/18(A) 2014-EOIA dated 27.04.2016 & 27.06.2016, one turbine shall be run continuously, to ensure a continuous flow of about 240 cumecs during lean season in the river d/s of project. Due to diurnal fluctuation in the back water level due to peaking, sufficient flow of water will be available between dam and powerhouse.
Part: B General Conditions		

i.	Adequate free fuel arrangement should be made for the labour force engaged in the construction work at project cost so that indiscriminate felling of trees is prevented.	Centralized mess facilities are being provided for the workers by the contractors. The LPG is being used in the mess as a fuel.
ii.	Opening of fuel depot at the site to provide fuel (kerosene/wood/LPG) / medical & recreational facilities should also be provided to the labourers.	One LPG depot has been opened in the project area after obtaining necessary permission. The major contractors are providing required fuel, medical & recreational facilities to the labourers. NHPC has medical facilities for all the employees/workers at Gerukamukh (Assam) and Dollungmukh (Arunachal Pradesh).
iii.	All the labourers to be engaged for construction works should be thoroughly examined by health personnel & adequately treated before issuing them work permit.	The Contractors for the major works of SLP have been advised for conducting thorough medical checkups of the laborers before engaging them. The regular submission of health checkup status of the laborers is being ensured through the contractors. NHPC is providing medical facilities to all employees/workers through the project hospitals. Besides, medical camps are being regularly organized at work sites to examine the workers for their health through team of experienced doctors available in the Project.
iv.	Restoration of construction area including dumping site of excavated materials should be ensured by leveling, filling up of burrow pits, landscaping etc. The area should be properly treated with suitable plantation.	Muck generated during the construction activities has been dumped on the earmarked dumping sites. Crate works/RRM works have been undertaken to prevent spilling of muck. Various species of plants like <i>Samanea saman</i> , <i>Chukrasia tabularis</i> , <i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> , <i>Altingia excelsa</i> , <i>Terminalia arjuna</i> / bushes like broom sucker and creeper like cover crop etc. have been planted along the slope and top surface of the dumped material to get it stabilized at right bank.
v.	Financial provision should be made in the total budget of the project for implementation of the above suggested measures.	The provision of Rs. 80.12 crores had been earmarked under the head “X-Environment & Ecology” for implementation of suggested measures. However so far, total expenditure of Rs.177.93 crores has already been incurred on environment and forest related activities including the expenditure incurred by the contractors.

vi.	A Multidisciplinary committee to be constituted with representatives from various disciplines of forestry, ecology, wild life, soil conservation, NGO etc. to oversee the effective implementation of the suggested safeguard measures.	A Multidisciplinary committee has been constituted vide project's circular No. NH/SLP/GM/55/41 dated 20.04.2004.
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Status of Implementation of R&R Plan

1. As per the socio-economic survey conducted by WAPCOS (A Govt. of India Undertaking) in 2000-01, 19 Project Affected Families (PAFs) from village Gengi & 20 PAFs from village Siberite, total numbering to 39 was identified.
2. Subsequently the list of PAFs was revised to 77 nos. (Gensi – 38 nos. & Siberite – 39 nos.) in the year 2007 by the concerned DC vide letter No. LM/WS-02/04 dt. 03.10.2007.
3. As per the R&R Agreement with Gram Budas of Village Gengi and Siberite dated 05.09.2001 duly counter signed by Deputy Commissioner, West Siang Distt. Along, rehabilitation grant @ Rs. 2.5 lakh per PAF amounting to Rs. 95.00 Lakhs was paid for 38 PAFs of village Gengi in 29.12.07 and Rs. 97.50 Lakhs was paid for 39 PAFs of village Siberite in 22.08.2008.
4. Compensation for immovable properties to 77 PAFs amounting to Rs. 51.29 Crores was released to DC, West Siang District in three installments in the year 2009.
5. Memorandum of Agreement (MoA) for execution of R&R works of SLP (development of infrastructure works at Resettlement site) was signed between NHPC & Administrator of R&R works (i.e. Deputy Commissioner, West Siang, Aalo) on 19.07.2010.
6. Accordingly, an amount of Rs.2923.11 lakhs for execution of R&R works at Resettlement site was released to DC, West Siang, Administrator (R&R) during the year 2010 – 16.
7. As per the report submitted to the O/O Deputy Commissioner, West Siang Distt., Aalo dated 07.02.2020, the following works have been undertaken at R&R sites: Formation cutting of approach road in both the R&R sites has been completed, Cross drainage & retaining works are under progress and construction of culverts completed. Work of WBM and construction of bridge is under progress. Construction of building, Community Hall, Primary School building, Primary Health Centre, common toilet blocks and play ground has been completed.
8. Further progress report on R&R works is awaited from O/O Deputy Commissioner, West Siang, Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh.
9. As per R&R Policy 2008 of Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh an amount of Rs. 79.02 Crores has been paid under Rights & Privileges (R&P) to Deputy Commissioners West Siang, Lower Subansiri & Upper Subansiri Districts. The detail break-up is as under:

Rights & Privileges (R&P)				
Sl. No.	Details of Payment	Amount (in Rs)	District	Payment Date
1	Payment for 699.65 ha forest land of Along Forest Division (i)316 PRF @ Rs 78000/ha(ii) 383.65 USF @ Rs 1,56000/ha (iii) 25 % of NPV @ Rs 9.39 Lakh, for 383.65 ha USF	277536359	DC, West Siang, Aalo	12-05-2022
		87279619		22-12-09
		29093206		21-05-09
		58186412		02-04-09
2	Payment for 475 Ha USF of Hapoli Forest Division in Lower Subansiri District(25 % of NPV @ Rs 9.39 Lakh) (3 installments) (Nido clan and Kino Jokom clan)	37168750	DC, Lower Subansiri, Ziro	02-04-09
		18584375		21-05-09
		1261000		21-05-09
		55753125		22-12-09
		3783000		22-12-09
3	Payment for 475 Ha USF @ Rs 1,30,000/ha and 463 ha RF @ Rs 65000/ha of Hapoli Forest Division in Lower Subansiri District (2installments)	31398273		18-03-04
		60446727		19-01-05
4	Payment for 508 ha RF of Banderdewa Forest Division in Lower Subansiri District @ Rs 65000/ha	33000000		21-01-08
5	Payment for 97 ha RF of Panir Forest Division in Lower Subansiri District @ Rs 78000/ha	2522000		02-04-09
6	Payment for 149.22 ha USF of Daporijo Forest Division @ Rs1,56000/ha	7911772	DC, Upper Subansiri, Daporijo	25-07-2024
		19400000		25-01-08
7	Payment for 149.22 ha USF of Daporijo Forest Division @ (25 % of NPV @ Rs 9.39 Lakh) in 3 installments	11676465		02-04-09
		5838232		21-05-09
		17514697		22-12-09
8	Payment of 29.78 Ha USF of Daporijo Forest Division @ Rs. 1,56000/ha and 25 % of NPV @ Rs 9.39 Lakh.	11636535		26.07.2025
9	Payment of 159 Ha RF @ Rs. 78000/ha and 25 % of NPV @ Rs 9.39 Lakh.	12402000	DC, Kamle District, Raga	26.07.2025
10	Payment of 20 Ha USF of Daporijo Forest Division @ Rs. 1,56000/ha and 25 % of NPV @ Rs 9.39 Lakh.	7815000		26.07.2025
	Total	790207547		

10. Under social obligation construction/improvement of road from village Taramori to village Tango for an amount of Rs. 13.89 Crores was deposited with Deputy Commissioners West Siang, Aalo during the year 2013-15 in three installments.
11. As per MOU between NHPC & Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh an amount of Rs. 27.00 Crores was deposited with Secretary (Power), Govt. of Arunachal Pradesh for construction of Law College and Convention Centre at Itanagar in 30.03.2010.
